

Cluster Elements Chart

Note: Parentheses identify corresponding element(s).

<u>TYPE OF CA/N</u>	<u>PSYCHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS</u>	<u>INTRA-FAMILY PROBLEMS</u>	<u>SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS</u>	<u>SOCIAL-ECONOMIC STATUS</u>
<u>Physical Abuse</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ History of rejection/ unresolved anger ○ Rigid/controlling ○ Substance abuse ○ Exhibits assaultive behaviors 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Marital discord ○ Negative child behavior 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Conflicts with extended family &/or community ○ Isolation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Unemployed ○ Under employed
<u>Neglect</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Emotional deprivation as a child/ young adult ○ Depressed ○ Hopeless ○ Substance Abuse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Large number of children ○ Inadequate parenting knowledge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Isolation ○ Short-term relationships 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Very poor/ no economical resources
<u>Sexual Abuse</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Need to feel powerful and controlling ○ Substance Abuse ○ Generational sexual abuse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Marital discord ○ Lack of sexual gratification in marriage ○ Role reversal 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Conforms with social norms* ○ Lack of social involvement ○ Step-parent/ paramour 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Job dis-satisfaction
<u>Emotional Abuse/ Neglect</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Lack of empathy ○ Rigid expectations ○ Narcissistic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Disturbed attachment ○ Child fears parental rejection ○ If married, enmeshed family 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Absence of continuing relationships ○ Participation in isolated church or social group 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Employed ○ Adequate income

*Research supports that perpetrators and victims conform to social norms.